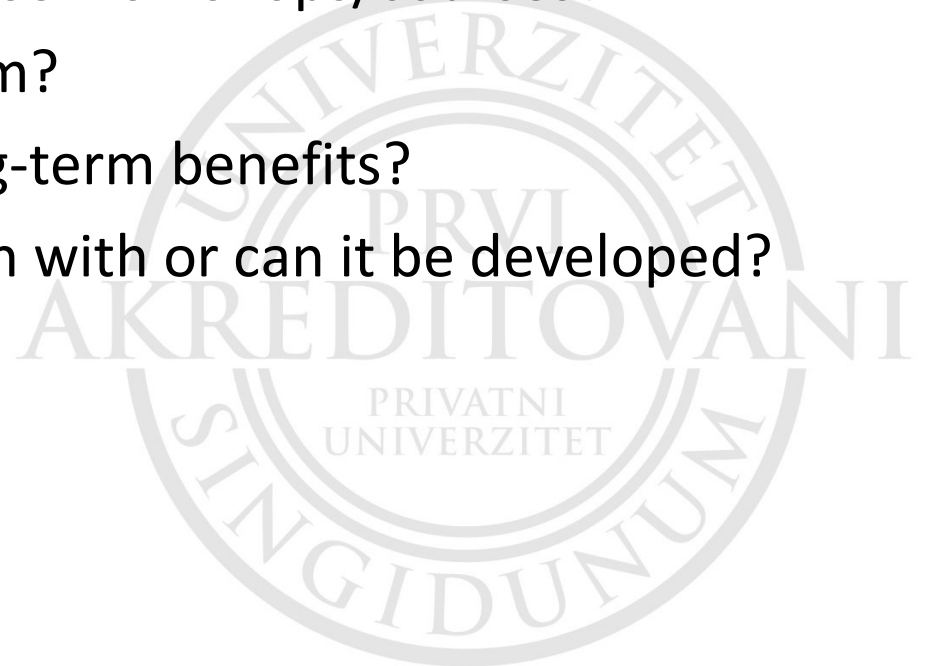


## Week VII – Unit 9b

### Discuss:

- Which of the following workshops/courses would you like to enrol on?  
Quilt, sewing, ice sculpting, cake decorating, topiary...
- What skills are required for these workshops/courses?
- What do people get out of them?
- Do you think there are any long-term benefits?
- Is creativity a talent you're born with or can it be developed?

Listening 2: Five short extracts



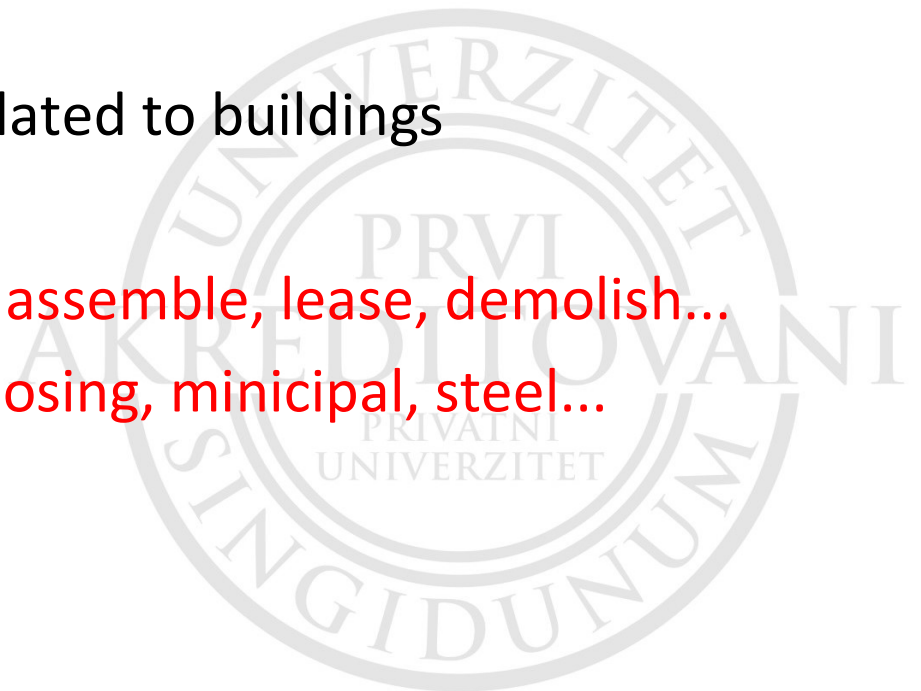
Vocabulary: Formation of nouns that refer to people

The use of suffixes

observ~~er~~**er**, contract~~or~~**or**, inhabit~~ant~~**ant**, resid~~ent~~**ent**, mountaine~~er~~**er**  
politician~~ian~~**ian**, humanitar~~ian~~**ian**, ideal~~ist~~**ist**, beggar~~ar~~**ar**, refuge~~ee~~**ee**, fraud~~ster~~**ster**

Vocabulary: Verbs/adjectives related to buildings

erect, fortify, refurbish, occupy, assemble, lease, demolish...  
majestic, concrete, derelict, imposing, municipal, steel...



Vocabulary: Literal and metaphorical use of phrases

to hold the key

to build castles in the air

to get the picture...

Vocabulary: Word pairs

through thick and thin

from near and far

over and over again...

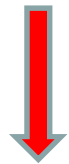


## GRAMMAR – CAUSATIVE **HAVE** AND **GET**

**The Causative Form** is used when we do not do something ourselves, but we arrange for someone else (usually an expert) to do it for us.

### Formation

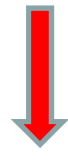
Subject + **have/get** + object + past participle



He



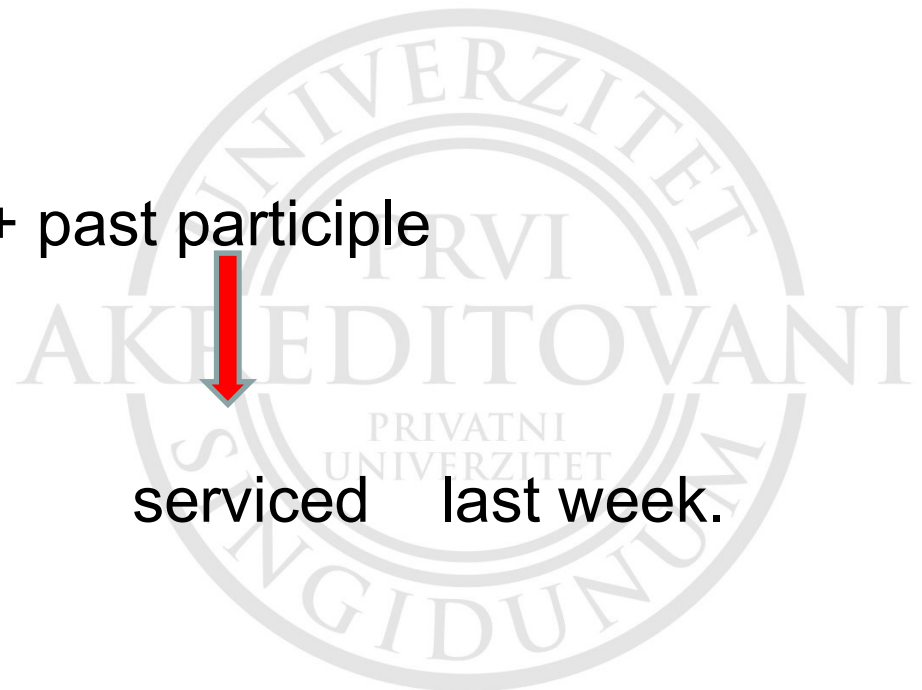
had



his car



serviced last week.



## Verb forms in the Causative Form

### Present Simple

Active: We paint the house every day.

Causative: We have the house painted every day.

### Present Continuous

Active: Bruce is washing his car.

Causative: Bruce is having his car washed.



## Past Simple

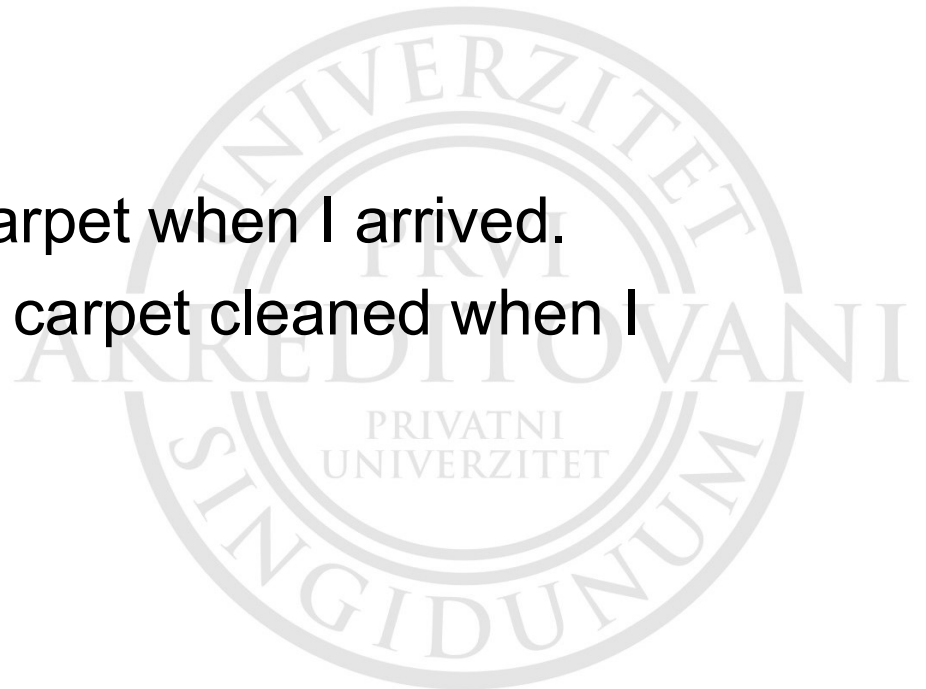
Active: He typed three letters yesterday.

Causative: He had three letters typed yesterday.

## Past Continuous

Active: She was cleaning the carpet when I arrived.

Causative: She was having the carpet cleaned when I arrived.



## Future Simple

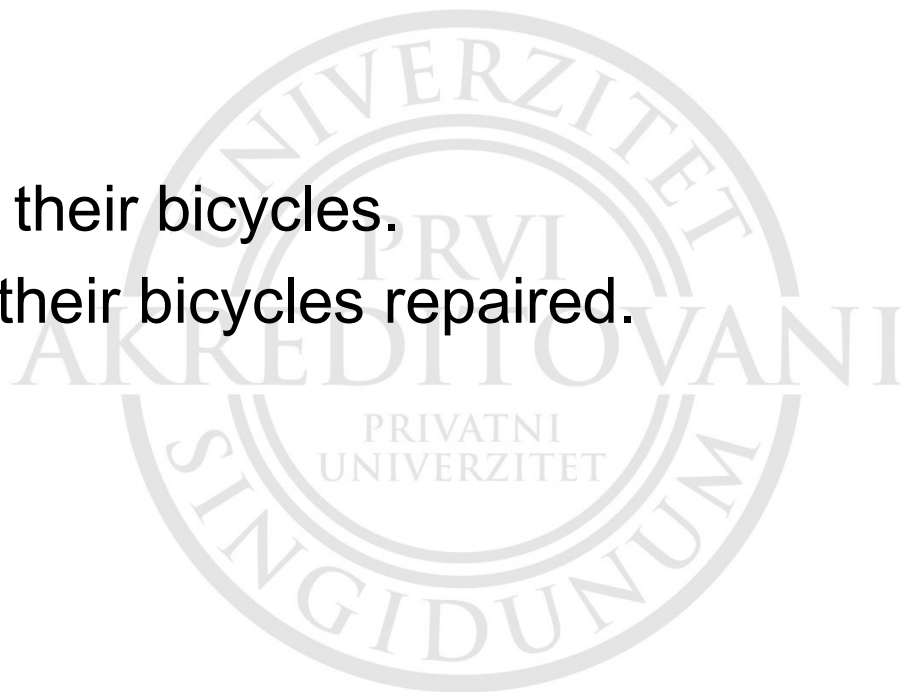
Active: We will install the lights next week.

Causative: We will have the lights installed next week.

## Present Perfect Simple

Active: The boys have repaired their bicycles.

Causative: The boys have had their bicycles repaired.



## Present Perfect Continuous

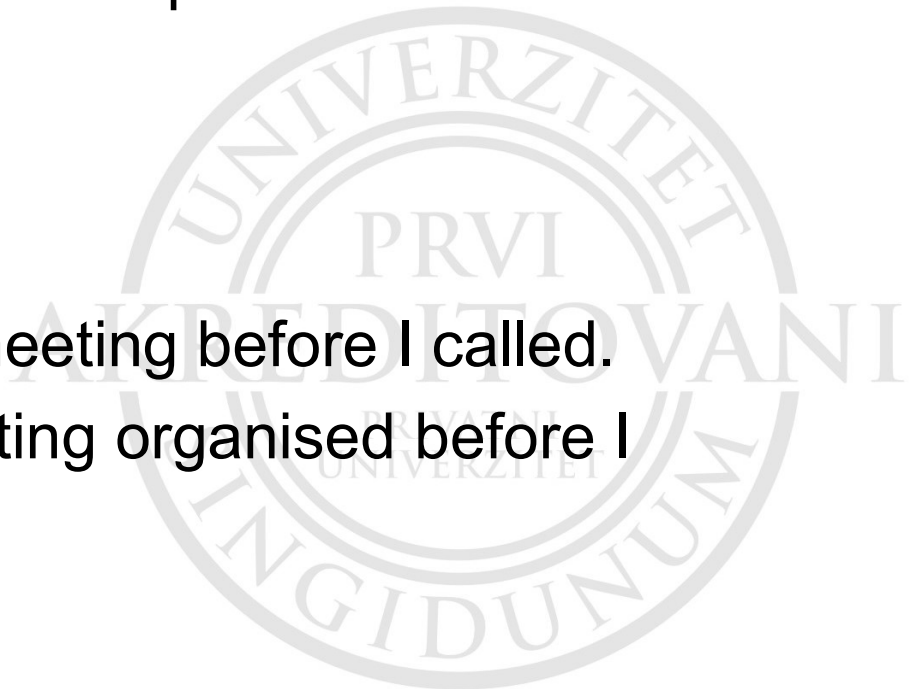
Active: We have been importing clothes from Italy since we opened the shop.

Causative: We have been having clothes imported from Italy since we opened the shop.

## Past Perfect Simple

Active: He had organised the meeting before I called.

Causative: He had had the meeting organised before I called.





## Past Perfect Continuous

Active: They had been photocopying a book when the manager arrived.

Causative: They had been having a book photocopied when the manager arrived.

## Modal verbs

Active: You should fix the leakage in the tank.

Causative: You should have the leakage in the tank fixed.



## Present Infinitive

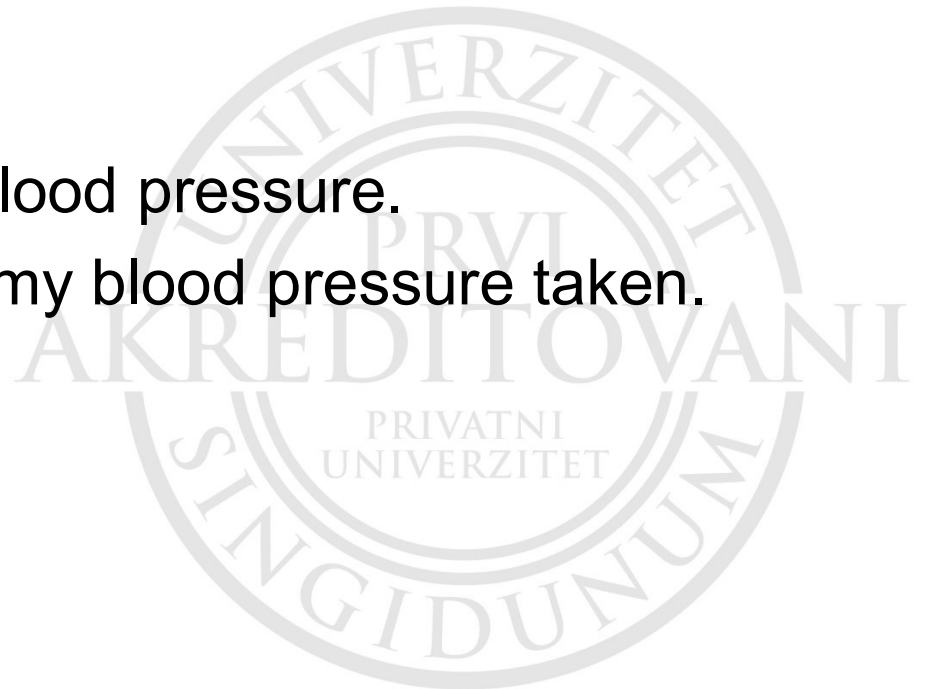
Active: He managed to repair the roof.

Causative: He managed to have the roof repaired.

## Ing-form

Active: I remember taking my blood pressure.

Causative: I remember having my blood pressure taken.



## Imperative

Active: Clean the table, please.

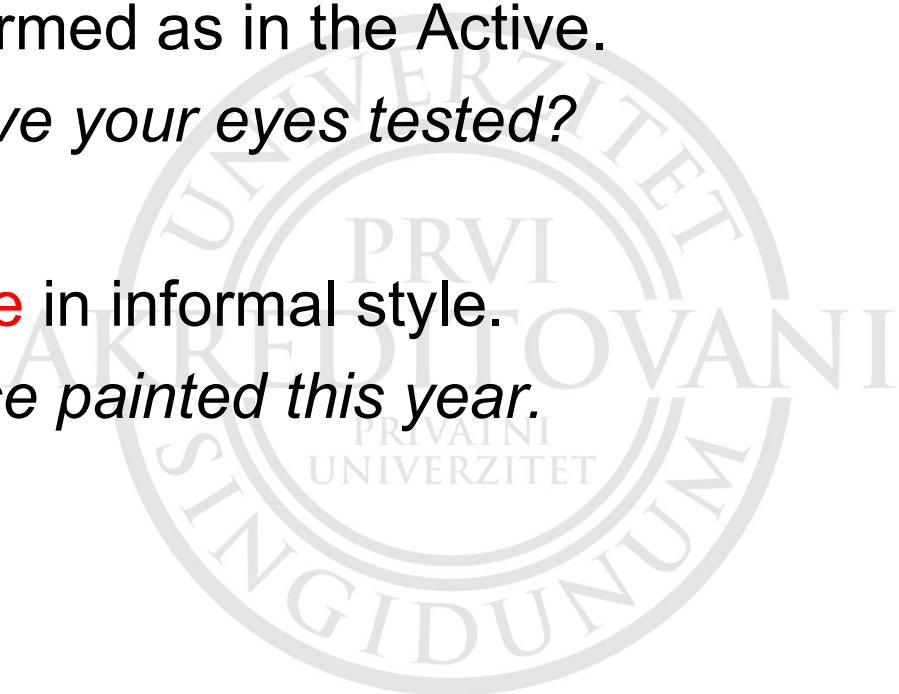
Causative: Have the table cleaned, please.

**Questions** and **negations** are formed as in the Active.

*Example: When did you last have your eyes tested?*

**Get** can be used instead of **have** in informal style.

*Example: I have to get the house painted this year.*



**Causative** is used for **accidents, misfortunes** or something that **hasn't been arranged**.

*Example: They had their house broken into last week.*

**By + agent** – if we want to mention who performs the action.

*Example: She always has her hair dyed by a hairdresser*



## Homework – attendance points

Dear students,

with the purpose of getting attendance points you are expected to do homework on a weekly basis. This week's hw refers to Business English vocabulary. You need to complete an assignment via

**test. singidunum.ac.rs/Student.**

- You need to complete your homework within two days.
- If you have any further questions do not hesitate to contact me.

