



Week 9

Unit 7a - Collocations (p. 118)

1. Toxic *fumes, gases, dump...*
2. Sustainable *development, agriculture, energy...*
3. Waste *disposal, collection, reduction...*
4. Environmental *awareness, impact, policy...*
5. Solar *heating, power, energy...*
6. Alternative / renewable / clean ... *energy*
7. Power / nuclear reprocessing / waste recycling... *plant*
8. Non-renewable / sustainable / unlimited ... *resources*
9. Toxic / chemical / hazardous... *substance*
10. Carbon (dioxide) / exhaust / vehicle ... *emissions*

Week 9

Unit 7a - Language plus (p. 119)

- Have no option but to do sth
- Give voice to sth
- Give rise to
- Have nothing to do with sth
- Have the good sense to do sth
- Have one's work cut out for one
- Give sb a helping hand
- Have a lot to answer for



Week 9

Listening 1: Tracks 13, 14, 15, 16

Extract 1: two students discussing fresh water

Extract 2: a man talking about his job as a soil scientist

Extract 3: an architect talking about green building designs

Listening 2: Saving energy in household

Survey on energy – efficient appliances

Useful phrases from listening activity p. 122: *considerable attention has been paid to, a groundbreaking piece of research has attracted much interest, the main objective of the US research, demonstrate the feasibility of, the findings suggest that, scientists speculate that ...may have important implications for*

Week 9

Read extracts from listening activity and explain the difference in the meaning of the word 'potential'.

1. Recently, a ground breaking piece of research has attracted much interest from both scientists and environmentalists for the '**potential**' impact it could have on the eco-friendly lighting industry.
2. While this is not yet a stage where it is commercially possible, as a development, scientists speculate that it has huge '**potential**' and may have important implications for the protection of the environment.

1. Adjective = likely or possible
2. Noun = the inherent capacity / ability

Source H. Q. Mitchell – Marileni Malkogianni, Student's Book

Source H. Q. Mitchell – Marileni Malkogianni, Workbook